



December 2023

AUDIT AND FINANCE COMMITTEE CHARTER

1. PURPOSE

The Audit and Finance Committee (“Committee” or “the AFC”) is established by the Board (“Board”) of the Gavi Alliance (“Gavi”) to support the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities in a timely manner in respect of Gavi’s financial management, risk and control framework, including internal and external audit, and adherence to appropriate standards of good practices and ethics.

The Committee will review, monitor and make recommendations to the Board on the areas within its scope of responsibilities and on any other matters which the Board may request.

Words and expressions used in this Charter shall, unless the context requires otherwise, have the meaning attributed to them in the Gavi Board and Board Committee Operating Procedures (“Operating Procedures”).

2. MEMBERSHIP

The membership, resources, responsibilities and authorities of the Committee to perform its role effectively are stipulated in this Charter, which may be amended by the Board as and when required or deemed necessary and are specifically governed by Article 18 of the Statutes and Section 18 of the Operating Procedures.

A. Composition and size

The composition of the AFC shall allow it to function efficiently and effectively in fulfilling its functions and responsibilities. The composition of the AFC is intended to comprise individuals suitably competent in the affairs and issues falling within the Charter so as to be able to provide the Board and the Secretariat with sound advice on matters set out in this Charter.

The AFC shall comprise not less than three members. A majority of the AFC members shall comprise Board Members and Alternate Board Members. This provision shall exclude Committee members representing implementing country governments. Committee Delegates, as defined in Section 18.9 of the Operating Procedures, shall be eligible for membership on the AFC and shall resign or be removed in accordance with Section 5 of the Operating Procedures.

Non-voting expert advisers may be invited to participate in AFC meetings at the discretion of the AFC Chair on a permanent or ad hoc basis. The role of expert advisers is to support the Committee on highly technical or specialised issues that come before the Committee for its consideration and to provide guidance and/or advice that the Committee may consider in its deliberations.

B. Competencies and skills

AFC members should collectively have a balance of skills, recent and relevant expertise, experience, and knowledge of the following:

- Financial management, including accounting and finance, and development finance;
- Risk management and systems of internal control;
- Assurance processes, including internal and external audit; and
- General principles of law, regulations, compliance matters and ethics (as appropriate).

Essential features of the AFC as a whole are that it is independent from the Secretariat and that it is comprised of individuals suitably competent in the affairs and issues falling within the Charter so as to be able to provide the Board and the Secretariat with independent advice on matters outlined in the Charter. All AFC members therefore shall be able to act independently, ask relevant questions and evaluate answers, act professionally and maintain the highest ethical standards and loyalty to the interests of Gavi.

The overall balance of skills on the Committee shall be periodically evaluated to respond to the needs of Gavi and its Board.

The criteria for AFC membership shall be consistent with Gavi's guiding principles on gender for Board and Committee nominations.

Each member of the AFC will be required to participate in a programme of induction, training and familiarisation with the work of the AFC to enable Committee members to keep abreast of current developments in the work of the AFC and leading practices. The Chair of the AFC shall be an Unaffiliated Board Member with in-depth accounting and audit knowledge skills and experience, but shall not be the Board Chair. The Chair of the AFC shall:

- Plan and oversee the conduct of meetings;
- Report to the Board on relevant and material matters as appropriate; and
- Participate in and advise on the selection of AFC members in conjunction with the Board and the Governance Committee.

In the event that the Chair is unable to attend a scheduled meeting, the Chair will, after consultation with other AFC members, nominate a suitable substitute from the membership of the AFC.

C. Appointment and term of office

All AFC members shall be appointed by the Board on the recommendation of the Governance Committee, in consultation with the Chair of the AFC. AFC members shall be appointed once every two years with renewable terms. All nominees to the AFC should be evaluated by the Governance Committee to ensure each individual meets the membership requirements set out in 2.B above and knowledge of Gavi's business prior to appointment and ensure the individual's competencies fit with the required competencies of the AFC.

The Secretary to the Board or their designated appointee shall be the Secretary of the Committee. The Secretary shall:

- Provide the link between the AFC, the Board and the Secretariat;
- Assist the AFC in developing good governance practices; and
- Ensure that the agenda, meeting papers and minutes and other materials to support the AFC are provided in a timely manner.

3. AUTHORITY

The AFC is established by the Board under Article 18 of the Statutes and is a Standing Board Committee. It is empowered by the Board to undertake the responsibilities outlined in this Charter. The AFC will operate under Gavi's Statutes and Operating Procedures.

The AFC will have oversight, review and advisory functions to, and for, the Board. It will make recommendations for Board decision/approval primarily covering: (i) budget for the Secretariat and partners; (ii) programme funding requests; (iii) long-term financial forecasts; (iv) risk policy and risk appetite statement; (v) annual risk and assurance report; (vi) internal and programme audits; (vii) Audit and Investigations' terms of reference; (viii) external auditor; (ix) annual financial statements and report, (x) treasury policies; and (xi) transactions and/or activities pursuant to the Gavi Alliance Delegation of Authority Policy.

The AFC has no executive powers and is not a decision-making body unless it has powers directly delegated to it by the Board. It shall regularly report on AFC activities to the Board and shall maintain open communications between AFC members and the Board.

The Committee shall have the power to delegate on an exceptional basis its authority and duties to the AFC Chair or individual Committee members as it deems appropriate.

The AFC shall have unrestricted access to information, Gavi personnel and relevant other Gavi parties, and external expertise as appropriate but directed through the AFC Chair.

The mandate of the AFC is established in this Charter.

4. RESPONSIBILITIES

It is the responsibility of the AFC, on behalf of the Board, to:

A. Oversee, review and monitor Gavi's financial management and corporate reporting:

- Review annually the appropriateness of accounting policies and practices of Gavi and recommend approval by the Board of any material changes proposed to Gavi's accounting interpretations. This review will also include any significant management judgments, estimates and unusual transactions contained therein.
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval the consolidated annual financial report (AFR) and any related information material to the AFR.
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval the statutory financial statements and any related information material to such report.
- Ensure compliance with the financial reporting and internal control requirements of the Code of Obligations of the Swiss Civil Code
- Review interim financial information of Gavi, including review of any formal announcement of a financial nature from Gavi and other periodic filings.
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval the annual or bi-annual budget for the Secretariat and Partners and budgets associated with PEF (Partners' Engagement Framework).
- Review and approve a budget amount for an activity that has not been completed within the year for which the budgeted activity had been approved to be carried forward to a subsequent year in which the activity will be undertaken.
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval any transaction or activity requiring an item of over US\$ 1 million to be capitalised in Gavi's financial statements;
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval any financing arrangement for the purposes of borrowings; commitments for financial indebtedness, on a full or limited recourse basis;
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval any transaction or activity where the Chief Operating Officer and/or the Chief Risk Officer have determined that it presents a high degree of risk, or novel or unique accounting, operational or risk features, from a financial, reputational or other perspective;
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval any transaction, or series of related transactions, where Gavi assumes liabilities, contingent or otherwise, of US\$ 50 million and above, subject to paragraph 3.6.3 of the Gavi Alliance Delegation of Authority Policy;

- Review and recommend to the Board for approval the programme funding policy and that programme funding requests are within available and anticipated funding.
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval the Treasury Risk Management Policy and Treasury Governance Policy.
- Review Gavi's long-term financial forecasts and recommend to the Board that it appropriately reflects Gavi's expenditure needs and available resources.
- Review funding and liquidity needs of Gavi with the Secretariat and report to the Board accordingly and to guide the Secretariat, through the Board, on Gavi's funding and liquidity needs.
- Review and monitor treasury policies and their effectiveness.
- Review the competence and adequacy of the finance function, its leadership, personnel, resources and systems, including technology and operations.

B. Oversee, review and monitor the enterprise risk management system:

- Oversee, through review, the operation of an appropriate and effective system of internal control covering organisation, systems, processes, and other mechanisms employed by the Secretariat.
- Review and recommend to the Board for approval risk policies and the risk appetite statement.
- Review and monitor the effectiveness of risk management systems and processes (including the risk register) in identifying, assessing, and managing the Alliance-wide risks which are most significant, and in maintaining an appropriate risk culture.
- Review and monitor the development and maintenance of risk management capabilities and an appropriate risk culture.
- Review and monitor the risk register.
- Review and monitor key risks, their assessment, mitigation and related assurance mechanisms to ensure that Gavi's significant risks are within the Board-approved risk appetite.
- Review Gavi's arrangements for the management of business continuity, and the operation of information systems.
- Identify specific risks for further specialist discussion in other Committees, as applicable.
- Select key risks to be brought to the Board for review and discussion of whether the aggregate level of risk is acceptable or mitigated appropriately.
- Review the annual risk and assurance report for recommendation to the Board.

C. Oversee, review and monitor the operation of the Audit and Investigations function comprising Internal Audit, Programme Audit, Investigation and Counter-Fraud activities:

- Recommend to the Board the appointment and/or termination of the Managing Director: Audit and Investigations following review for appropriate skills, background and authority for leadership of the function.
- The Managing Director: Audit and Investigations shall have a direct reporting line to the Board, which is generally effectuated through routine reporting to the AFC. The Managing Director: Audit and Investigations shall have free and unrestricted access to the AFC Chair as well as the Board Chair and Board Vice Chair (if necessary, on a confidential basis).
- Review and recommend for Board approval the Audit and Investigations terms of reference.
- Review and approve the Annual Audit and Investigations Plan.
- Review and monitor the effectiveness of the audit and investigations function, including its organisation, and the adequacy of resourcing (both financial budget and personnel) given the desired level and quality of audit coverage and investigatory capability expected by AFC. Review summary of all audit reports with particular attention to be given to any audit reports with significant findings, including the appropriateness of issue remediation and management's responsiveness.
- Request audits, investigations or other reviews as considered appropriate by AFC to assist it in the execution of its responsibilities.
- Review reports relating to the operation of the investigations and counter-fraud activities, and the appropriateness of management follow-up.
- Evaluate annually the performance of the Managing Director: Audit and Investigations and of the Audit and Investigations function.
- Review the periodic External Quality Assessment to be undertaken as set out in the Audit and Investigations terms of reference.

D. Oversee the external auditor and the external audit:

- Review the expertise, experience of the external auditor and make recommendations to the Board on auditor appointment/reappointment, as appropriate and should be read with the Independent Auditor Selection and Evaluation Policy.
- Approve the terms of engagement, scope of work and fees for the external audit.
- Annually review the external auditor's independence, objectivity and competence and review and approve the use and fees of the external auditor for any non-audit services.

- Meet with the external auditor to obtain their opinion on the finance function and its processes in preparing the financial statements.
- Review with the external auditor the audit management letter and management's response.
- Review with external auditor the AFR and statutory financial statements and discuss the audit opinion, key audit matters arising, recommendations for improvement and the AFC's assessment of the external auditor's performance and audit quality.
- Recommend to the Board the approval of the AFR.
- Recommend to the Board the approval of the statutory financial statements.

E. Review and monitor effectiveness of integrity, ethics, and fraud and whistleblowing activities:

- Review and monitor any matters arising in relation to the operation of the Whistleblowing Policy, the Ethics, Risk and Compliance Charter and the Conflicts of Interests Policies.
- Make any recommendations to management regarding the enhancement and/or practical application of these policies throughout Gavi and its operations.
- Ensure the effective investigation and resolution of issues arising in connection with these policies.

F. Review and monitor effectiveness of compliance procedures

- Review of tax matters, primarily the United States IRS 990.
- Review significant legal matters and discuss their financial impact on Gavi.
- Review and monitor compliance with any applicable laws, regulations and Gavi policies and ensure proper document retention practices.

G. Other matters

- Oversee that appropriate insurance coverage for Gavi's business and its personnel is in place including undertaking an annual review of Gavi's insurance policies and reports from insurance advisers.
- Perform such other duties required by the Operating Procedures or otherwise as necessary or appropriate to further the Committee's purposes, or as the Board may assign to the AFC.

5. MODE OF OPERATION

A. Meeting attendance

All Board Members and Alternate Board Members, who are not serving on the AFC, have the right to attend meetings of the AFC as observers but may not speak or participate in the proceedings except at the invitation of the AFC Chair.

One additional observer from any Eligible Organisation or Eligible Constituency may attend meetings of the AFC contingent upon AFC Chair approval. Unless agreed otherwise, these observers will attend all meetings virtually.

Members of the Secretariat shall make themselves available to attend all AFC meetings as appropriate. Other observers may attend meetings under exceptional circumstances and contingent upon AFC Chair approval.

The external auditor shall be required to attend AFC meetings to discuss audit matters as may be requested by the AFC Chair.

AFC members shall prepare for and actively participate in Committee meetings.

B. Frequency of meetings

The Committee shall meet at least four times annually or more frequently as the AFC Chair deems necessary. It is intended that two of these meetings shall be face-to-face meetings.

Meetings shall be coordinated to occur prior to Board meetings and shall be cognisant of co-ordination with the Programme and Policy Committee as appropriate at least once a year and the need for expeditious approval by the Board of time sensitive matters.

C. Notice of meetings

The Committee shall establish an annual calendar of activities so that meetings are known well in advance.

Notice of a meeting of the AFC shall be given to each Committee member at least 10 business days prior to such meeting. All such notices shall be given in writing and sent by mail to the last recorded address of the Committee member or by email if the Committee member has consented to receipt of notice by email. Notice of any such meeting need not be given to any Committee member who submits a signed waiver of notice or who participates in a meeting without protesting, prior thereto or at its commencement, the lack of notice to them.

The AFC Chair may call a meeting on less than 10 business days' notice if in their reasonable opinion there exist exceptional circumstances requiring a Committee meeting to be held on short notice; provided however that the minimum notice that must be provided to Committee members is two business days.

The notice will normally include relevant supporting papers for the agenda items to be discussed.

D. Agenda

The AFC Chair shall establish Committee meeting agendas with the Secretary of the Committee and in consultation with Committee members and relevant members of the Secretariat. The AFC agenda and annual calendar of activities shall include matters for current consideration and emerging issues within its area of responsibility.

E. Quorum

The quorum for the AFC shall be a majority of AFC members. The Committee may only carry out its business while the quorum requirement is met. In the event that an AFC meeting ceases to be quorate, at the option of the AFC Chair, discussions may continue, but no decisions may be made. The AFC Chair may choose to end the meeting on it becoming inquorate.

F. Conflict(s) of interest and declarations of interests

All AFC members shall adhere to Gavi's Conflict of Interest for Governance Bodies and Ethics Policies and shall annually complete an Annual Declaration Form in accordance with these policies. The Declaration shall be updated by AFC members when required.

At the commencement of each meeting, each AFC member shall declare any actual or perceived conflict of interest arising in the matters before the Committee and the relevant provisions in the Statutes, Operating Procedures and the Conflict of Interest Policy for Governance Bodies shall regulate participation.

G. Voting

The Chair should aim for consensus on all decisions. If consensus cannot be reached, majority and minority positions shall be reported to the Board as appropriate.

H. Minutes

The Committee shall keep minutes of its meetings in accordance with Gavi's Statutes and Operating Procedures.

I. Executive sessions

From time to time, at the discretion of the AFC Chair, the Committee may hold closed sessions with such parties as it deems appropriate, together or separately without members of the Secretariat present (including the CEO).

6. ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND EXPERTISE

The AFC is authorised by the Board to obtain independent professional advice as it considers necessary, at the expense of Gavi.

7. PERFORMANCE AND REVIEW

The Committee will normally evaluate its performance at least once every two years in conjunction with the Board Evaluation having regard to the principles and requirements of its mandate as set out in this Charter and any additional activities undertaken during the year at the request of the Board.

The AFC shall report to the Board the results of its review and development actions arising.

The Board shall review the AFC Charter at least every three years, normally to coincide with the regular performance evaluation, to ensure its adequacy and that it remains relevant to its programme of work and in accordance with developments in best practice.